

Electric Vehicle Incentives are an Investment in Maryland

Economic Benefits

- Every day, Maryland drivers spend over \$18 million on motor vehicle fuels. That's over **\$6.6 billion** a year!¹
- Since Maryland has no crude oil industry, at least 80% of the cost of every gallon of gas immediately leaves the state economy.² That's over \$14.5 million that leaves the state every day.³
- Driving an EV in MD will save a driver **~\$3,901** in fuel costs.⁴ This money can be used for eating out, groceries, home improvements, and entertainment. This creates local jobs and support Maryland's economy.

Environmental Benefits

- Transportation is the leading cause of greenhouse gas emissions in the United States *and* in Maryland.⁵
- Climate change damages from vehicle emissions include reduced agricultural yields, health impacts in cities due to heat, and flooding and erosion in coastal areas.⁶
- Using the Social Cost of Carbon, each EV on the road in MD prevents **~\$1607** in damages from carbon in the atmosphere.⁷

Health Benefits

- Transportation accounts for more than half of all the air pollution in the United States. The primary mobile source of air pollution is the automobile.⁸
- Exposure to on-road pollution leads to heart attacks, strokes, and asthma attacks resulting in ER visits, hospitalization, and premature death.⁹
- Every EV on the road prevents health damages of over **~\$1038**.¹⁰

Energy Security Benefits

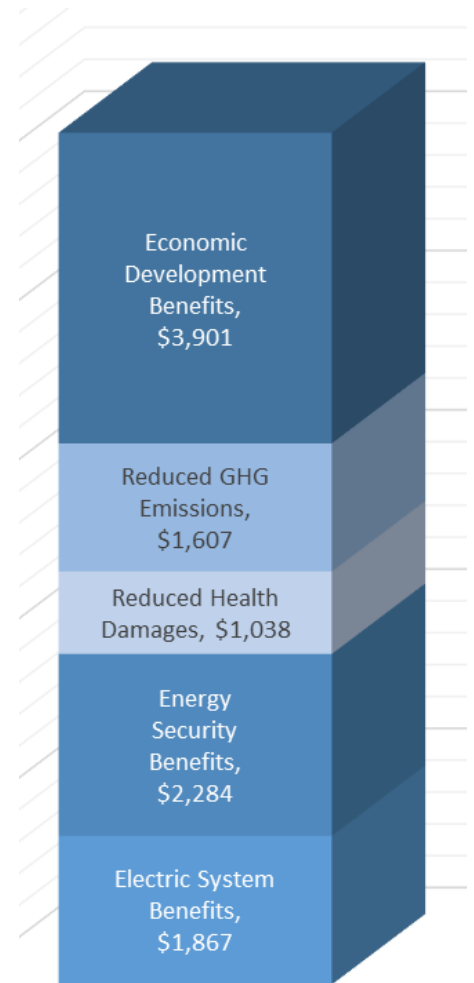
- Dependence on imported fossil fuels for transportation results in risk and costs associated with fuel security and national security.
- A 2018 study by Securing America's Energy Future (SAFE) measured money spent by the U.S. military to protect global oil supplies and calculated this value over the number of barrels of imported oil. They calculated a value of between 28¢ to over 70¢ per gallon.¹¹
- We calculated that every EV on the road will save **~\$2284** in energy security and national security costs.¹²

Electric System Benefits

- EV batteries can store electricity which can be used to create a more resilient and efficient electric system.
- Increasing grid efficiency puts downward pressure on electric rates, which can save *all* customers money on electric bills.
- Studies show that each EV can provide about **~\$1867** in benefits to the electric grid.¹³

These Benefits Add Up

Each EV in Maryland will contribute over **\$10,000** in benefits to people living in Maryland. Turning some of these benefits into EV incentives saves Maryland money and helps it meet important policy goals. Funding point-of-sale rebates for EVs will help Maryland improve public health, meet climate change goals, grow the economy, and promote energy security.



\$10,697 Cumulative Benefits
(over 8 years of operation)



Read the full report "*The Far-reaching Benefits of Electric Vehicles*" at: <https://evadc.org/EVInfo>

Support Electric Vehicles--Support Maryland--Support these Bills

- Pass the **Clean Cars Act** to replenish the existing \$3000 credit for qualifying EVs.
- Pass a **Right-to-Charge Bill** to create a framework for working with HOAs to request permission to install EV chargers.
- Pass a bill to fine vehicles parking in EV charging spot with no intent to charge.
- Pass an EV Prewiring bill to mandate 240V outlet in new construction
- Pass an EV School Bus Purchasing Bill.
- Pass a bill to mandate MD Transit Administration only buy Zero Emission Vehicle (ZEV) Buses

¹ Based on motor fuel gallons sold FY 2020: <https://www.marylandtaxes.gov/reports/static-files/revenue/motorfuel/gallonsold/gallonsoldFY2019-2020.pdf> multiplied by gas price in MD for 11/23/20 <https://gasprices.aaa.com/?state=MD>

² <https://www.eia.gov/petroleum/gasdiesel/>

³ Based on motor fuel gallons sold FY 2020: <https://www.marylandtaxes.gov/reports/static-files/revenue/motorfuel/gallonsold/gallonsoldFY2019-2020.pdf> multiplied by gas price in MD for 11/23/20 <https://gasprices.aaa.com/?state=MD>. Daily cost multiplied by 80%.

⁴ Based on driving 12,000 miles a year with 30 mpg fuel efficiency and paying \$2.23 per gallon of gas compared with a comparable EV driving the same mileage with 27kWh/100mile efficiency and electricity costs of 12.48 cents/kWh from https://www.eia.gov/electricity/monthly/epm_table_grapher.php?t=epmt_5_6_a. Over 8 years of driving vehicle.

⁵ <https://mde.maryland.gov/programs/Air/ClimateChange/Pages/GreenhouseGasInventory.aspx>

⁶ <https://climate.nasa.gov/effects/#:~:text=Increased%20heat%2C%20drought%20and%20insect,coastal%20areas%20are%20additional%20concerns.>

⁷ Calculated by using the inflation-adjusted Social Cost of Carbon (\$53.34 per metric ton) multiplied by the tons of carbon equivalent emitted from driving a conventional gasoline vehicle vs. the carbon equivalent emitted from electricity generation of driving an EV in MD: https://afdc.energy.gov/vehicles/electric_emissions.html.

⁸ <https://www.nps.gov/subjects/air/sources.htm#:~:text=Mobile%2C%20stationary%2C%20area%2C%20and,to%20the%20Environmental%20Protection%20Agency.>

⁹ <https://gispub.epa.gov/air/trendsreport/2018/#effects>

¹⁰ Based on values in National Academies [Hidden Costs of Energy](#) cost per ton and multiplied by emissions from average vehicle emissions rates and eGRID emissions factors for electricity generation in MD.

¹¹ Securing America's Energy Future. 2018. The Military Cost of Defending the Global Oil Supply. <http://secureenergy.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/Military-Cost-of-Defending-the-Global-Oil-Supply.-Sep.-18.-2018.pdf>

¹² Based on cost per barrel of oil energy security from <https://19january2017snapshot.epa.gov/sites/production/files/2015-08/documents/ornl-tm-2007-028.pdf> multiplied by imported barrels of oil added to mileage values for military costs of defending global oils supply: <http://secureenergy.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/03/Military-Cost-of-Defending-the-Global-Oil-Supply.-Sep.-18.-2018.pdf>.

¹³ Based on an average value of ratepayer benefits from the following studies:

<https://rmi.org/wp-content/uploads/2017/10/RMI-From-Gas-To-Grid.pdf>

http://www.b-e-f.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/06/BEF_EV-cost-benefit-study_2020.pdf